

Trees and Shrubs	Height (ft)	Width (ft)	Fall Color	Growth Rate	Flowers	Fruit	Edible	Wildlife Value (Food, Cover, etc.)	Wet/Dry Soils	Native	Disease	Insect	Shade tolerant
Arrowwood	6-10	6-10	Red	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds and rabbits. Provides good cover	Moist Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Aspen, Quaking	25-60	20-30	Golden-Yellow	Fast	No	No		High: Provides good cover, browse for deer, a cavity tree	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	High	High	Needs Full Sun
Birch, Paper	30-55	20-40	Yellow	Fast	Yes	Yes		High: Good Cover, food for birds, browse for deer, cavity tree	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	High	Needs Full Sun
Birch, River	30-50	25-40	Yellow	Fast	No	Yes		High: Good cover, food for birds, browse for deer, cavity tree	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	High	No to Partial Shade
Cherry, Black	70-100	35-50	Yellow	Fast	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds; cover & browse for deer	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Cherry, Canada Red	15-25	10-20	Red	Fast	Yes	Yes		High: Food for birds, browse for deer, cover	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	High	High	Needs Full Sun
Cherry, Nanking	6-10	6-10	Yellow	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	High:	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Chokeberry, Black	3-6	3-6	Red	Slow	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds and browse for deer	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Chokecherry, Common	12-25	10-20	Yellow	Fast	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds, browse for deer, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	High	High	No to Partial Shade
Cottonwood, Male	50-100	40-75	Golden-Yellow	Fast	No	No		Moderate: Cavity tree	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	High	High	Needs Full Sun
Crabapple, Red Splendor	10-25	15-25	Purple	Fast	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds and deer	Moist Soils	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Cranberrybush, American	8-12	8-12	Yellow - Red/Purple	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds in late spring, good cover	Moist Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Dogwood, Gray	6-12	6-12	Red/Purple	Medium	Yes	Yes		High: Food for birds, browse for deer, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	Full Shade
Dogwood, Redosier	6-12	6-12	Red/Purple	Fast	Yes	Yes		High: Food for birds, browse for deer, good cover	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Elderberry	6-12	6-12	Yellow Green	Fast	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	Full Shade
Hackberry	50-75	35-50	Yellow	Fast	No	Yes		High: Food for birds and insects; long-lived cavity tree	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Hazelnut, American	8-15	8-15	Copper Red	Medium	No	Yes	Yes	High: Food for many birds & mammals, cover, deer browse	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Lilac, Common Purple	8-12	6-12	Green	Medium	Yes	No		Low: Provides good cover	Moist/Wet Soils	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Lilac, Late Villosa	6-10	5-10	Green	Medium	Yes	No		Low: Provides good cover	Moist/Wet Soils	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Maple, Silver	40-65	30-50	Yellow	Medium	No	No	Yes	Moderate: Good cover, cavity tree, sap (sapsuckers, insects)	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Maple, Sugar	50-75	50-50	Orange	Slow	No	Yes	Yes	Moderate: Good cover, cavity tree, sap (sapsuckers, insects)	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	Full Shade
Nannyberry	15-18	6-10	Red	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds and deer, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Ninebark, Common	8-10	8-10	Yellow	Fast	Yes	Yes		Moderate: Seed pods are food	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Oak, Bur	40-70	35-60	Yellow to Tan	Slow	No	Yes		High: Food for birds, deer, and mammals; browse, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Oak, Red (Northern)	60-80	40-50	Red	Medium	No	Yes		High: Food for birds, deer, and mammals; browse, good cover	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	High	No to Partial Shade
Oak, Swamp White	35-70	25-50	Yellow	Medium	No	Yes		High: Food for birds, deer, and mammals; browse, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Plum, American	10-30	8-25	Yellow	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds, deer, and mammals; browse, good cover	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Rose, Rugosa	4-8	4-6	Yellow	Fast	Yes	No		Moderate:	Moist/Wet Soils	No	High	High	Needs Full Sun
Serviceberry, (Juneberry)	6-15	5-12	Yellow	Medium	Yes	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds and deer, good cover	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	High	Low	No to Partial Shade
Sumac, Smooth	5-15	10-15	Orange/Red	Fast	No	Yes	Yes	High: Food for birds and deer, good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Walnut, Black	35-60	30-50	Yellow	Fast	No	Yes	Yes	High: Food for mammals, good cover	Moist Soils	Yes	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Conifers	Height (ft)	Width (ft)	Fall Color	Growth Rate	Flowers	Fruit	Edible	Wildlife Value (Food, Cover, etc.)	Wet/Dry Soils	Native	Disease	Insect	Shade tolerant
Arborvitae, American	15-40	10-20	Dk Gr-Yellow/Gr	Medium	No	Yes		High: Food for birds, cover for birds and mammals; deer browse	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Arborvitae, Techny	15-25	6-20	Dark Green	Medium	No	Yes		High: Food for birds, cover for birds and mammals; deer browse	Moist/Wet Soils	Yes	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Cedar, Eastern Red	30-45	15-30	Green	Slow	No	Yes		Moderate: Good cover & cavity tree	Wet, Moist, or Dry	Yes	High	Low	Needs Full Sun
Pine, Ponderosa	75-100	50-75	Green	Medium	No	Yes		Moderate: Good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Pine, White	75-100	50-75	Green	Fast	No	Yes		Moderate: Good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	High	High	No to Partial Shade
Spruce, Black Hills	30-50	20-35	Green	Medium	No	Yes		Moderate: Good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	Low	Low	No to Partial Shade
Spruce, Colorado	70-100	20-35	Green	Medium	No	Yes		High: Good cover	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	High	High	No to Partial Shade
Spruce, Meyer	40	10	Green	Medium	No	Yes		Moderate: Good cover for birds and mammals	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun
Spruce, Norway	40-100	20-50	Green	Fast	No	Yes		High: Food for birds, good cover for birds and mammals	Wet, Moist, or Dry	No	Low	Low	Needs Full Sun